

ADVANCE

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NEWARK, N.J. THURSDAY, JANUARY 6, 1966

15 Cents



Stokes To Address Freedom Dinner

Carl B. Stokes, the man who, when he surprised the nation by becoming the Negro's first elected mayor of a major American city, will visit Newark Jan. 30 to speak at a United Freedoms dinner. An independent member of the Ohio State Legislature, Stokes narrowly lost in his bid to be elected mayor of Cleveland last year.

Richardson Announces Candidacy

Former Democratic Assemblyman George Richardson has informed ADVANCE he will seek to represent the Central Ward in the Newark City Council.

Richardson, long identified with civil rights forces in the



George C. Richardson
City Councilman Richardson
met May 9 leading the Council seat now held by Levine Turner.

Richardson will most likely be opposed by Turner or some other candidate representing the Addonizio administration.

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HEALTH CARE

Dismissal Of Spina Demanded By CORE

Long History of Bitter Attitudes Mars Relations Between Police and Community

The Congress of Racial Equality (CORE) plans an all-out effort to remove Newark's police director, Carl Spina, despite an initial rebuff from Mayor Addonizio.

"We aren't going to rest until Mr. Spina has been removed," Chapter Chairman Fred Means told ADVANCE.

Civil rights leaders demanded Spina's ouster in meeting with Addonizio last week after another Newark Negro was shot and killed by a policeman. (For details on the shooting and background on the personnel involved see related story.)

Campaign Planned

Plans for the campaign to replace Spina will draw up at an open meeting of the CORE chapter at 7 p.m. Monday at Mt. Zion Baptist Church, 208 Broadway, Means disclosed. The meeting will begin at 7:45 p.m.

Means told Addonizio a new police director is needed because "Spina is not shown himself willing or able to deal effectively with police problems in an urban community such as Newark."

But a spokesman for Addonizio quoted as dismissing the CORE's request commented: "We didn't consider it worthy of discussion."

Other Incidents

Because last month's killing of the 17-year-old Negro youth, several other recent incidents were cited by Means to support the civil rights leaders' demands.

The accumulated problems

in the police business,

half-day schools, job and dis-

crimination have led thousands

of Negroes to believe only this

election of a Negro mayor will

end the secondary classism.

Stokes' name is a signal to

others in the movement to gain

greater Negro political repres-

entation, he will be the guest

at Newark's former Democratic

Assemblyman George Richardson,

the leading advocate of

greater Negro representa-

Continued on Page 7

Town Charter Commission Considering Resubmission

Renewed interest in the 11/2 year old proposal by the Montclair Charter Commission to resubmit the charter to voters has caused members of the commission not to discuss procedural matters relative to the charter's acceptance by the town.

This group headed by Richard L. Kerney, Jr., while obviously having more than a passing interest in the fate of a 7-page combination report and new charter submitted after nine months of study ending

in August of 1964, probably

discussed whether or not to do anything toward making new efforts to get the charter accepted by the Montclair voters, in the form of referendum.

An organization known as the Voters for the Montclair Plan, headed by Frank J. Sestito, of West Orange, was organized late in 1964 for the expressed purpose of convincing voters of the town that the best possible future government for the town lay in the plan presented by the

Charter Commission.

Politics Played Part

Were it not for the political maneuvering of the two charter leaders, the Montclair voters during the past year might have determined for themselves whether or not they wished to supplement a Commission formed by the government which will be 50 years old during 1966.

In December 1964, after Democratic Assembly leaders

Continued on Page 5

Cop Kills, Fulfills A Prophecy

"Someday, he is going to kill somebody."

With these words, a Newark civil rights leader appealed to Newark police Commissioner James J. Balogh to give up his desk job where he wouldn't carry a gun again.

But instead of transferring Balogh, police officials promoted him.

Last month, detective Balogh shot and killed a Negro youth who had snatched a scuffle knife.

Pronounced dead on the scene was 17-year-old Walter Mathis of 77 Nairn Pl.

Police Story

According to the police version of the incident, Balogh killed Mathis after he and another police detective had apprehended him and four other Negro youths.

Civil rights leaders who questioned the police version recalled that Balogh had been involved in at least two previous incidents in Newark and denied his gun against Negroes.

After one of the incidents resulted in a court hearing, the magistrate criticized Balogh for his handling of Mathis.

It was that incident in the Balogh-Batts case, that first gave rise to demands for a Civilian Police Review Board in Newark.

Continued on Page 5

In the latest case, Balogh claimed that he and his partner were sitting in a tavern on 18th Ave. when a man "ran in" and five youths ran out.

It is quite possible that Montclair voters during the past year might have determined for themselves whether or not they wished to supplement a Commission formed by the government which will be 50 years old during 1966.

In December 1964, after Democratic Assembly leaders

Continued on Page 6

Dismissal of Spina Demanded

Continued from Page 1

The Batts case served to demonstrate the already bitter relations that existed between the Negro community and the police department.

Richardson to Rescue

To halt the growing hostility between the police department and the Negroes, former Assemblyman George Richardson, then a campaign manager for Addonizio and a top aide in the administration, proposed a committee of 10 Negroes similar to one in Philadelphia. The Board would conduct impartial investigations of cases of alleged police brutality.

Richardson's suggestion was acceptable to police rights leaders, Negro and White clergy, and officials of the City Human Rights Commission.

It also was acceptable for Mayor Spina, but that is for what. With the Mayor apparently yielding to the pressure from the clergy and Negro leaders, it was felt that enough would be enough to hold Addonizio in his promised support.

However, before delicate details of a private agreement could be negotiated, Spina supposedly took it upon himself to stomp his feet.

Denounced Groups

Spina issued a public attack on "minority" pressure groups. "And I identify what group is being taken care of," the police director added:

"From time to time in the past, these people have complained of such things as police brutality, but there has been no such offense."

This open attack on civil rights groups by Spina was believed to have forced the issue of who would lead the police community relations into a Negro White struggle.

Quick Answers

Negro leaders, both in and out of government administration, were quick to reply.

"If he is reluctant to name groups that have taken exception to some police action, I am sure," said Rev. Claude King, pastor of First Avenue Presbyterian Church.

"As a citizen of this community interested in public affairs and the conduct of public officials, I can assure you even in the higher police echelons there exists attitudes which do not make for good human relations," he stated. "But he can further assure you having been a recent victim of courageous courtesy at the hands of a policeman."

Inquiry Asked

Mr. King, who reported last week, the United Ministers for Progress, and other community groups had repeatedly requested investigations of police mis-

conduct.

"However, it would be rather difficult for police investigating police to anything other than exonerate their colleagues," he commented.

Spina's attack prompted additional responses from CORE, the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), another clergyman and community leaders.

"The implication we get from your statement is that you are few legalists involved in the protection of private citizens in Newark," eight community leaders said in a communication sent directly to the mayor.

Minority Problem

The letter to Spina pointed to a 1964 report of the U.S. Civil Rights Commission and to a memorandum Newark received in 1958 for the Mayor's Commission on Group Relations to demonstrate how serious the problem of police community relations had become.

"Now minority pressure groups" but all fair minded citizens of this community deplore police misuse of authority," the letter said.

Having failed to recognize that mistreatment of minority citizens by the police has existed in the past, and we further urge that you spell out in no uncertain terms that this kind of conduct will not be tolerated in the City of Newark," the Negro leaders concluded.

Addonizio had only to read the eight signatures on the letter to realize the issue of police brutality touched a raw nerve in the community.

Distinguished Leaders

Among those supporting the Negroes were Richardson and Kilgore included: Steve Duncan, editor of the NJ Afro-American; the Rev. John W.H. Collier Jr., president of Interdenominational YMCA; Rev. Joseph Randall, pastor of Little Friendship Baptist Church.

Also, Timothy Still, president of the Hayes Home Center; Rev. Robert Curvin,

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chairman of the Newark-Essex chapter of CORE; and Samuel Tucker, president of the South Side Democratic Organization. Both had been leaders in the Addonizio campaign for mayor that had been successfully concluded only three months before.

Decision Choice

It was then that Addonizio was first forced to make a choice between his police director, who was soon supported in his views by the community and the community's civil rights leaders, who were supported by the very Negro leaders most responsible for his election.

Addonizio was at the time committed to form an advisory group of distinguished citizens, Negro and Non-Negro, to weigh allegations of police brutality. Under pressure from the Right, he now repudiated his pledge.

Then, having made his decision, Addonizio moved to cut down the Negro leadership. Thus began the downfall of George Richardson, first from his position in the city administration and then from his post as Assemblyman.

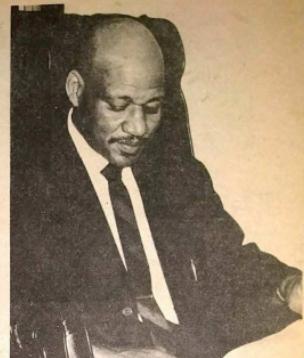
Having disposed of Richardson, Addonizio and Spina turned on any other leader—White or Negro—who had dared dare to stand up for the poor.

Ax Hits Others

Among those feeling the wrath of Addonizio and Spina were Alexander Marks, assistant city attorney, and then chairman of the Human Rights Commission; and Daniel Anthony, director of the Human Rights Commission—both of whom had been instrumental in negotiations on Spina's bitter reaction to their support for a Civilian Review Board.

The gay couple of the Administration and its police director on the one hand and civil rights leaders and Negro community on the other widened still further when the

Continued on Page 3



UCC Vice President, Timothy Still

Still Proposes UCC Should Involve Poor

A vice president of the United Community Corp., Newark's anti-poverty coordinating agency, warned today that the city's drive against poverty "still hasn't begun to reach the people."

"Although I'm a strong UCC man, I have to say we haven't done much in reaching the community yet," UCC vice president Timothy Still told ADVANCE.

"A journey of a thousand miles has to start somewhere," he commented.

Toke First Step'

"More concern here is that we haven't taken that first step," he added.

In Right Direction' Still said he believed the UCC was "moving in the right direction" and he praised UCC executive director Cyril Tyson as "the kind of social planner who will try to do the job."

The UCC official said he was "a staunch advocate of getting the poor involved."

"I recognize it can't be done overnight," Still said. "But you have to begin something."

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SOMETHING'S FUNNY—Enjoying a laugh at Bridge Club Party last week were Eugene Thompson, placement officer for Newark Housing Authority's HELP program; Kenneth Gibson, senior engineer for the Housing Authority and co-chairman of the Business and Industrial Committee; Harry Wheeler, director of all labor manpower development training program; and Essex County Freeholder Earl Harris.

Eight Police Brutality Cases Since Addonizio Took Office

Since Mayor Addonizio took office in July of 1962 and he appointed Dominick Spina police director.

In five of these cases, a Negro or Puerto Rican was brutalized by a Newark policeman.

In other cases, Negro leaders, supported by a few White sympathizers, have requested Mayor Addonizio to form a Civilian Review Board to hear complaints and conduct investigations. Each time, he has refused.

In summary, the eight cases are:

• **E. Battis case**: Following

an exchange of words with an off-duty policeman (John Balough) and a Negro bystander (Shed Battis) the policeman drew his gun and in a scuffle it was fired. The policeman claimed he was "assassinated" by the Negro, but they were dismissed on appeal. (See related story for details.)

• **M. Reitano case**: Mrs.

Carrie Powell, who just

became the only Negro as-

sistant principal in the Newark

school system, was walking

out of a cultural center one

Spring night in 1963, reported

she saw a policeman physically

beating a Negro prisoner on the

head with a club, despite the

fact the prisoner was handcuffed and despatched. Mrs.

Powell testified that after she

asked the policeman to stop,

she was arrested for "inter-

fering."

• **L. Bar case**: Two off-

duty policemen, who had re-

ported in sick, shot and wounded

two Negroes in a tavern after

the four had exchanged words.

With the two Negroes who re-

ported turning in a false re-

port, they were not in any way

reprimanded for using their

guns in an argument with their

Richardson Announces Candidacy

Continued from Page 1

For the past three years, the 36-year-old civil rights leader has criticized the City Administration for its failures to keep promises to the Negro community.

In his announcement, Richardson centered his attacks on:

- Poor Housing - Charging that "slum lords are forcing thousands of Negroes to leave their homes because they can't pay abnormally high rents for rat-infested slum housing," Richardson charged Turner and other officials with failing to introduce rent control legislation in the City Council despite repeated promises to do so.
- Police Brutality - Citing numerous brutalities against Negroes and Puerto Ricans in the past four years, Richardson again called for an independent civilian review board to the Addonizio administration.

Nonetheless, the race promises will be interesting, fiercely competitive, and close.



Mrs. Johnnie Johnson

The concept of police review boards has been endorsed by the Rev. Martin Luther King, James Farmer, and Roy Wilkins, yet the Central Ward Councilman has not yet had the nerve to speak out on this issue," Richardson charged.

• Job Discrimination - City, state, and federal funds have been used to construct millions of dollars worth of buildings in Newark during the past four years while Negroes and Puerto Ricans have been denied a fair share of the jobs due to discrimination in the building and construction trades, Richardson said.

"Yet the Central Ward Councilman (Turner) has consistently refused to join civil rights leaders in their demands for equal job opportunities for Negroes and Puerto Ricans," he added.

• Crime & Violence - "There have been many crimes of violence (assaults, rapes, and muggings) perpetrated against citizens of the Central Ward than any other section of the city," Richardson charged.

"The Central Ward councilman (Turner) failed to demand adequate police protection for the citizens of the Central Ward," he added.

• Poor Schools - The City's public schools, and especially those in the Central Ward, have deteriorated to such a degree that "many of our children are not receiving an education," Richardson charged.

"Richardson charged,

Did Nothing for Schools

"Central Ward Schools are more over-crowded and have more sub-standard teachers than any other section in the city - yet the Central Ward councilman (Turner) has done nothing to assure the youngsters of the Central Ward an ade-

quate education."

"Turner's personal solution to Newark's education crisis was to move his family to East Orange, where his son is in an East Orange school."

Because of Richardson's sharp criticism of the Addonizio administration, he is likely to improve conditions in the Central Ward, Turner or any other administration-sponsored candidate will probably be on the defensive in the coming campaign.

Mayoral Choice Split

Moreover, Richardson and Turner are also likely to split the relative support each will give a Negro candidate for Mayor.

Richardson is known to be an enthusiastic supporter of a Negro mayor while Turner still adheres to his loyalty to the Addonizio administration.

Nonetheless, the race promises will be interesting, fiercely competitive, and close.

Afterwards, Richardson split with Addonizio over the issue of police brutality and Addonizio's failure to establish Civilian Police Review Board.

Structure Weekening

While Turner still has many old supporters, his organization has been depleted in recent years by age, by movement out of the Central Ward, and his own declining military.

Richardson is a founder of the Newark Coordinating Council, a group of 13 labor and civil rights organizations that led the fight for job opportunities at the Barringer High School in 1963 and Rutgers University in 1964.

He is also a co-founder of the

Business and Industrial Coordinating Council, an organization

of business and civil rights

leaders that has placed more

than 4,000 Negroes and Puerto

Ricans in new jobs during the

past two years.

Town Charter

Continued from Page 1

failed to provide votes to permit consideration of the enabling legislation which would bestow upon Newark the right to self-determination, former Town Commissioner and long-time Democratic leader James J. McMahon stated. In contradiction of the charter proposal, it did not include a provision for ward representation.

Because Democratic leaders declined to support the measure, the measure was referred to the Legislature because it remained evident that the absence of Democratic support the required 40 legislative votes would not be forthcoming.

Members of the Repudgroup admitted that the reason of their opposition to the proposed town charter was "the most difficult problem faced by the Charter Commission."

NAACP Opposed

The Newark chapter of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People has gone on record as opposed to the charter because, in the main, it does not provide for ward representation.

Charter commissioners, on the basis of views presented by NAACP leaders and through communications with neighborhood Ne-

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 6, 1964. ADVANCE PAGE 5



Bolden, Cantrell Wed In Newark

Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Cantrell were married Saturday at the Hopewell Baptist Church.

She is the former Miss Sherry Bolden, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Bolden, 57 Stratford Ave., Newark. She graduated from South Side High School. Mrs. Cantrell is employed at the New Jersey Bell Telephone Company. The groom is employed as a supervisor in the office of the Rev. Boyd B. Cantrell and Mrs. Cantrell at 66 Farley Ave., Newark.

Rev. Cantrell is pastor of Hopewell Baptist Church and president of the Newark branch, NAACP.

ro groups knew of the strong opposition to the Charter in the Negro community. Nevertheless, the commission expressed the belief that election of candidates at large "would obtain stronger candidates with broader interest than sectional representation."

The position of the Negro community has not changed with respect to the representation of the new legislature. It is more predominantly Democratic than in '64, therefore, resubmission of the original plan would appear to be futile.

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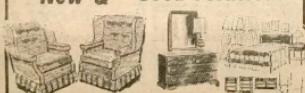
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A Social Whirl With Marcy

By Marcella Pittman

A round of parties, dances and dinners were given to celebrate the New Year. People came from far and wide to be with friends and relatives as the new year came.

A formal dinner party was given by Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Clark and Mr. and Mrs. Edward Rice of Montclair. Mrs. Clark wore an emerald green gown trimmed in sequins and pearls. Mrs. Rice's gown was of black velvet.

Among the guests were Mr. and Mrs. Hubert Wills, Mr. and Mrs. H. Nash of Newark, Mr. and Mrs. Robert White of West Orange, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Edge of Newark, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Booth of East Orange, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Boone of Montclair, Mr. and Mrs. John T. Murphy of Montclair, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas of Orange, and Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Bell of North Carolina, who came up to welcome in the New Year with relatives. ***

The stark brings holiday greetings to prominent family... Mrs. Cowan, wife of Dr. James R. Cowan of Maplewood, gave birth to a lovely baby girl over the holidays. The baby has been blessed with the name Jill. The Cowans also have a son Jay. ***

Entertaining for the New Year's Eve celebration were Mr. and Mrs. John Rich of Newark. Rich's home was perfumed with the smell of sweet potato and apple pie, laced him, roast turkey, fried chicken and a variety of vegetables and of course coffee to set every one in the mood for 12 O'clock. Thus fortified, everyone welcomed in the New Year with glasses of champagne. The hosts for the New Year's Eve fair were Mr. and Mrs. Roger Johnson of Philadelphia, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Smith of Newark, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Hartman of East Orange, Mr. and Mrs. James Powell of East Orange, and Mrs. Marian Coleman of Newark. ***

The Stereogon house in Montclair was filled with the spirit of the New Year. The affair was a benefit for the employees of the Stereogon House. To entertain the guests was the Lloyd Wheeler Trio. Some of the guests at the big shindig were Mr. and Mrs. Lincoln Hart of Newark, Mr. and Mrs. John Byrd of Newark, Mr. Donald



James of Newark, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Cartel of Montclair, Mr. and Mrs. Wilmer MacFerson of Newark, Mr. and Mrs. Leamond MacFerson of East Orange, and Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Taylor of Newark. ***

A Go-Go-Going away party was given by the Newark HELP Program for two employees, at the Berlin Hotel.

Dave McDonald will leave HELP to assume the position of Personnel Director for the Newark Preschool Council which is now in its second year of operation. It is to move to Portland, Ore., to take a position as director of job development for the Urban League.

Adding love and Mike good luck in their new positions were Bill Joiner, Richard Turner, Phillip Beatty, Nel Stokes, George Pereira, Bill Hamm, Bill Gardner, Eugene Thompson, Ken Gibson, Harry Wheeler, and Earl Harris. ***

On Saturday, January 1st, Society Unlimited Inc. brought the annual "Mardi Gras" and the annual holiday cocktail party. It was an exciting and joyous affair enjoyed by all. There to entertain the guests were Loraine and Michael Mazzoni, a recording of "Man I Don't Wanna," and Everett Laws, who entertained everyone with jokes and songs. The guest list included Louie Palkin, the famous jockey, Lou Perkins of Newark, and Sons, Mr. and Mrs. Walker, owners and managers of Paradise Farms in New York City, Mr. and Mrs. George Grayce, Donald James of Newark, Charles Wardell of Orange, and of course the Society Unlimited Models.

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Opinion

Continued from Page 4

as the Pre-school Council, the Blaster Youth Council, or the Legal Service Project have all been approved by the trustees; the Mayor got his summer-street Police program, and the City Council, cooperation, and tacit approval for such programs as the Neighborhood Youth Corps; yet no program has been forwarded to Washington by the trustees that had been sponsored by the area board.

The pluralistic approach of the UCC has resulted in a paper membership of 10,000 yet attendance at area board meetings in areas of dense population of under 100 persons.

It is this approach that has "ACC community organizers" of ACC sit around area boards offices and chat at best see few people, yet establish a presence in the area through knocking on doors attempting to reach new people.

Adding more representatives from the city will not encourage this process (of involving the poor) but merely reward it.

Alternative Theory

There is an alternative solution of organizing that differs from pluralism. This alternative takes account of different interests but does not regard them as equally legitimate.

People who share this view would argue that about having representatives on an anti-poverty board from groups that have done little or nothing to help people, and in some cases helped to hurt them. They believe that power is neutral and that some are more entitled to it than others.

Those who share this view would challenge the authority of Mayor Adriano to stack the board of trustees and would instead place emphasis on bringing people of the poor and dispossessed into the realm of UCC decision-making.

Philip Hutchings
NEWARK

Cop Fulfills Prophecy

Continued from Page 1

from the wall toward the two detectives, each of whom was impaired in their judgment."

In the ensuing struggle, Balogh said his gun went off twice and Mathis, "accidentally" discharged the weapon.

No Threat

Balogh charged Battis had been threatening him because he had been shot twice and five witnesses testified Battis at one time threatened Balogh.

Balogh admitted he cross-examined by Battis' attorney that he had been informed the victim was deceased in City Hospital the same day for intoxication and a "bruised" right knee.

Battis reported they found \$443 in the pockets of the alleged "victim," but he claimed he left his home with \$163.

Civil rights leaders, questioning Balogh's story, have raised two main points:
• Why if there had in fact been a "victim" left with \$443, just \$20 short of what he claimed he had when he was shot?
• Why did Battis refuse to believe true-to-life muggers would steal only \$20 and leave \$43 behind?

Moreover, in the alleged "victim's" defense, Battis was admitted to Pearl Harbor for intoxication, what money did he spend to acquire the necessary beverage?

• Why, if there had in fact been a "victim," did the police alleged "muggers" select a victim who lived down the street (Pierce St.) from one of them?

These questions, augmented by other questions that arose during the police version, prompted CORE officials last week to request an investigation of the incident by federal authorities and the county prosecutor's office.

Subbed Again

In addition, CORE again asked Mayor Adriano to establish a Civilian Police Board to oversee the police force, "just such cases as these," Adriano refused.

Also, CORE asked the mayor to order all off-duty policemen not to carry guns because it causes unnecessary occasions for policemen to have guns in

their possession, "especially if they are drinking or otherwise impaired in their judgment."

In the famed Steel Batts case, Balogh struck a blow on the head with his service revolver and "accidentally" discharged the weapon.

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Parade Predicts

Negro Mayor

"A specific intelligence report" in last week's Parade Magazine let the rest of the world in on a secret Newarkers are well aware of: "Newark and many other communities soon elect Negro mayors."

"In cities where Negroes predominate, the election of municipal officers is already taken for granted," in many of these cities, Whites have emigrated to the suburbs, leaving control to the Negroes by default," the magazine said.

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OF COLD BEER FOR YOUR
SELECTION BOTH IMPORTED
AND DOMESTIC

THE FROZEN FOOD DEPT.
HAS MANY OUTSTANDING
ITEMS FOR YOUR EATING
ENJOYMENT

ROSEVILLE DELICATESSEN
& LIQUOR STORE
492 ORANGE ST. NEWARK

Politics Causes Prison Problems

Continued from Page 3

Nicholas Fernicola, as a guard. Among the most blatant examples of political influence at the penitentiary is the specious favoritism shown by some prisoners with friends in the right circles, with friends in the right circles.

'Tony Boy'

The most notable of these is Tony Boy, a Negro who was born in Newark and who recently had a very pleasant 30 days at Caldwell, most of it in the hospital. One high prison official returned hurriedly from vacation to supervise the care and defiance with which prison officials showed Mr. Biardo.

While admittedly there are external contributions at the prison, much of the racial indifference and neglect that still dominates, there is far too much evidence of the results to cover up the real conditions, in the opinion of the employees and present, perhaps to discuss the matter.

For The Politicians

"Everything that is done here is done with one eye to what it can do for the politicians," says a female guard in a bitter voice. One of the sharpest complaints offered by the eight inmates who told of the racial bias was the pure viciousness of some of the White guards.

An inquiry into the method of selecting guards for Caldwell reveals that the very hiring and

firing of these officers is determined by political considerations.

Word Leaders

Most guards are given temporary civil service posts on the basis of recommendations from their wardens. Democratic leaders which are then filtered through Essex County Democratic headquarters and the Board of Freeholders.

The only qualification asked of the Negroes is that he be Negro, that he be a citizen, that he be of the age to vote, record at the time of selection. (Even this qualification is not always adhered to.)

Political Appointees

In consequence, political appointees often become guards with no other qualifications and no training or experience.

It is not uncommon then that allegations are made concerning the conduct and performance of the guards.

To show the results of what political considerations in the hiring and firing of guards at Caldwell is like, ADVANCE was told of two cases in particular.

Fired, Warden

In one case, a Negro female correction officer, with only temporary service status was fired by the warden after she dared oppose the desires of her Democratic ward leader.

Fair Housing Is The Hope of Community

Officials of Montclair Fair Housing Committee said last week that fair housing is the basic ingredient to solving many major community problems.

The announcement was made during the recent release of the group's second annual report.

The committee described fair housing as "access for all to all publicly offered property on equal terms." It also said that "Fair Housing" according to the group, has a direct relation to the "prestige" of the community and to the "business climate" and that it is important in the preservation of all the values of this town in a rapidly developing world."

The committee also adopted two guidelines which they term as the battlefields on which the war for fair housing will be won or lost.

The first guideline include

Stokes To Address

Continued from Page 1
in Newark and Essex County.

Richardson serves as chairman of the United Committee for Political Freedom, official sponsors of the dinner.

Negro Unity

"Negro Unity 1966" is the name of the Freedom Ticket dinner and Stokes is expected to lay heavy stress on the need for Negro unity behind strong leadership in the drive to political power.

Stokes' near victory came in a city where Negroes comprise only 30 percent of the total population compared to 53 percent in Newark.

Newark community leaders are now organizing a draft movement and a coalition of mayors. Their plans are expected to be announced at the dinner, adding additional drama to the affair.

Community leaders believe 1966 is an especially appropriate year for the campaign to elect a Negro mayor of Newark because of two simultaneous trials:

"The steadily increasing proportion of Negro and Puerto Rican registered voters in Newark, sterilized greatly by the 1964 election campaign; and"

"The continuing popularity of Mayor Adderley among Negroes, due especially to his unwillingness to support Civilian Police Review Board to help stop police brutality."

Attack Back

Stokes will campaign for "the most qualified candidate for mayor," was bitterly and often violently attacked by the two main daily news papers, the Democratic and Republican Party organizations and the White leadership of the AFL-CIO.

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THURSDAY, JANUARY 6, 1966. ADVANCE PAGE 7



FREEHOLDER and friends—Essex County's new freeholder-director, Charles Matthews, is congratulated by children, Carlton 7, Daryl, 13, and Karen 11.

Matthews Promises County Jr. College

"I will push with all possible year term on the freeholder board,"

Poverty Monument

Matthews also pointed out that the war on poverty had failed to receive universal acceptance because it has not provided "a monument—some tangible and physical concept by which all men of good will could be inspired."

He said that he felt "the symbolism should be manifested in the construction of certain buildings, such as the instruction of new teachers that will make the buildings meaningful."

Another Negro, Freeholder Earl Harris, recommended the nomination of Matthews as director to a second full three-year term.

Building Program

Matthews also said that he will dedicate himself to the completion of the county's building and the new county jail.

The new director was also sworn to a second full three-year term on the freeholder board.

NOW & January Savings



CAPPEL FURNITURE CITY
Rt. 46 Parsippany New Jersey

LACO
BEAUTY BAR
HAIRSTYLIST
COLDWAVE
ALL TYPES OF
BEAUTY WORK DONE
BY EXPERT BEAUTICIANS

Weekdays 9 a.m. to 7:30 p.m.

Sat. 9 a.m. until 4 p.m.

Closed Monday

85 So. Orange Ave.

Newark

Radio Notes...

WNEW-1130

MONDAY THROUGH FRIDAY

10-MINUTE Newscasts

7, 8, 9 A.M. - AND 5 P.M.

600-615 A.M. - SIX O'

CLOCK REPORT. The latest

national, international, local

and sports news, and David

Showalter Reports.

FIVE-MINUTE Newscasts on

the hour and Three-Minute

Newscasts on the half hour.

Stock Market Reports:

4:30 A.M. and 6:30 P.M. -

Rudy Rosenthal.

4:35, 5:35 and 6:35 P.M. -

KLAVAN AND FINCH

10:30 A.M. - 10:30 P.M.

THE WILLIAM B. WIL-

Liams Show

1:00 P.M. - 4:00 P.M.

THE PETE MYERS SHOW

4:00 P.M. - 5:00 P.M.

THE TED BROWN SHOW

8:30 P.M. - 12:30 Mid

THI JIM LOWE SHOW

12:30 Mid - 6:30 A.M.

"MILKMAN'S MATINEE"

WITH NED POWERS

(Except Monday and Tues-

day with Jim Tate)

SATURDAY

5-MINUTE Newscasts on the

hour and 6:30, 7:30 and 8:30

A.M., Monday-Friday

3-MINUTE Newscasts on the

half hour throughout the day,

6:00 A.M. - 10:00 A.M.

10:30 A.M. - 2:30 P.M.

THE WILLIAM B. WIL-

Liams Show

2:00 P.M. - 4:00 P.M.

THE JIM TATE SHOW

4:00 P.M. - 8:30 P.M.

THE TED BROWN SHOW

8:00 P.M. - 12:30 Mid

THE JIM TATE SHOW

12:30 Mid - 6:30 A.M.

"MILKMAN'S MATINEE"

WITH NED POWERS

SUNDAY

5-MINUTE Newscasts on the

hour and 3-Minute Newscasts

on the half hour,

5:35 A.M. - 6:00 A.M.

YALE REPORTS

6:00 A.M. - 6:30 A.M.

TALKING BIBLE

6:35 A.M. - 6:45 A.M.

THE JEWISH CONCEPT

6:45 A.M. - 7:00 A.M.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PRO-

GRAM

7:00 A.M. - 7:30 A.M.

HOUR OF THE CRUCIFIED

7:35 A.M. - 8:30 A.M.

LIVING BIBLE

8:00 A.M. - 10:00 A.M.

THE NED POWERS SHOW

10:00 A.M. - 2:30 P.M.

THE PETE MYERS SHOW

2:00 P.M. - 4:00 P.M.

THE JIM TATE SHOW

4:00 P.M. - 8:30 P.M.

THE JIM LOWE SHOW

8:30 P.M. - 8:30 P.M.

SUNDAY EVENING NEWS

CLOSUP

8:30 P.M. - 12:30 Mid

THE JIM TATE SHOW

12:30 Mid - 6:30 A.M.

"MILKMAN'S MATINEE"

WITH NED POWERS

WJRZ-970

MONDAY - FRIDAY

6:00 AM - 9:00 AM

ED NEILSON SHOW

9:00 AM - NOON

PAUL BRENNER SHOW

12 NOON - 4:00 PM

LEE ARNOLD SHOW

4:00 PM - 8:00 PM

STEVE HOLLIS SHOW

8:00 PM - 12:30 Mid*

BOB LOCKWOOD SHOW

12 Mid - 6:00 AM

GENE STUART SHOW

SATURDAY

6:00 AM - 10:00 AM

WNJR-1430

MONDAY - FRIDAY

5:30 AM WNJR SIGN OFF

5:30 AM - 6:00 AM Anti Show

George Hudson Show

11:00 Noon - Noontime Spirituals

with George Hudson

7:00 PM Hat Jackson Show

Danny "Atta Man"

8:00 PM - 9:00 PM

Billie Show

9:00 PM Hall Ladel

Nite Club Show

Charlie Green & Roy Davis

Kit Kat Club

Danny Stiles

10:00 PM Kit Kat Club

Sharon Sign Off

SUNDAY

2:00 PM WNJR SIGN OFF

3:00 PM - 6:00 PM WNJR SIGN ON

PUBLIC SERVICE SHOWS

Charlie Green Show

Rhythm & Blues

Gospel Caravan

Ray Davis

PUBLIC SERVICE SHOWS

Kit Kat Club Show

Reverend Rhythm & Blues

WILLIAM MERCER

2:00 PM - 4:00 P.M.

WILLIAM MERCER

4:00 PM - 6:00 PM

WILLIAM MERCER

6:00 PM - 8:00 PM

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